

# COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN TOLOMATO VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT PLANNING CENTRAL SUWAWA SUBDISTRICT

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## ABSTRACT

This research aims to find out the participation of the community in village development planning in Tolomato Village of Central Suwawa Subdistrict, and community participation in the implementation of Development in Tolomato Village of Central Suwawa Subdistrict.

The method in this research uses qualitative research methods of research that intend to understand the phenomenon of what is experienced holistically, and by way of description in the form of words and language, in a special context to provide solutions or input to problems that are appropriate and related to the problem.

The results of the research are: 1) community participation in development planning in Tolomato Village community and the government has both participated in village development planning although not all communities who participate in village development planning; and 2) community participation in the implementation of Tolomato Village has been good done by the community in forming village government to carry out village development in terms of participation in the form of energy and energy. Thoughts given by society.

**Keywords:** community participation, development planning, tolomato village

## INTRODUCTION

Development programs at every institution require a managerial pattern. In the management of development, the managerial pattern is intended so that the results of development and other government programs can be felt and enjoyed by the community. One of the things that is needed is the active participation of the entire community to support the successful implementation of development programs. Meanwhile, the purpose of development is to be able to realize a just, prosperous, and prosperous society both material and spiritual.

The implementation of the development in accordance with the objectives that have been set, then in its implementation is strongly supported.

by good management and organization, because in management contained elements of well-organized planning. Without a plan, there is no basis for carrying out development activities in the framework of efforts to achieve goals. Conversely, as a subject of development of villagers plays a very important role as a perpetrator in the process of village development and national development [5].

Community participation is often discussed in various regions, both in urban and rural areas, because we can see so much influence from such participation. This community participation determines the success of a planning or programs that exist around them, the success of a program without community participation will not work well. In addition, community participation will be

needed in planning or programs, so that the program can run properly.

Community participation is the main capital in an effort to achieve the government program targets throughout the Republic of Indonesia. Success in achieving the target of implementing development programs is not only based on the ability of the government apparatus, but also related to efforts to realize the ability and security of the community to participate in the implementation of development programs. The role of government here is to plan and organize programs at the national level in accordance with predetermined policies.

Community participation will be able to offset the limited costs and ability of the government in achieving the implementation of the development program. The legal basis for the implementation of community participation on village development guidelines, is the unity of legal communities that have territorial boundaries that are authorized to regulate and manage government affairs, the interests of local communities based on community initiatives, the right of origin of traditional rights recognized and respected in the system of government.

Participation is always emphasized. This is to resuscitate the people so that they feel they have development programs implemented. So that development participation can be done through community participation in contributing to support the implementation of development in the form of energy, money, material goods, or information useful for the implementation of development through programs that have been formed by the central government and local governments.

The community participates in the musrembang conducted by the village government so that in this case the community participates in the development of the village; the importance of community participation confirms that there are three main reasons why

community participation becomes very important.

The reason for community participation is a tool to obtain information about the conditions, needs and attitudes of the local community without this, then the development program and projects will fail, the community will trust the project or development program if they feel involved in the preparation and planning process, because they will know the ins and outs of the project and will have a sense of belonging to the development or the project, There is a presumption that a democratic right if the community is involved in the development of the community itself, namely the community has the right in determining the type of development that will be carried out in the village.

In the planning of village development is a partner of the village government. The village government is the organizer of government affairs in regulating and taking care of the interests of the local community. The village government has an important role in the village building. The village head who has a position as the leader of the Village Government and the elements of the village government organizer who has the task of organizing government affairs, development and society, so that in the community plays an important role. However, currently what happens to the participation of the community in Tolomato Village of Suwawa Tegah Subdistrict is still lacking in village development which is always a complaint, then not optimal community involvement in village development where the community is still not concerned with the state of the village and the policy of the village government to accelerate village development in this case the lack of village community presence in meetings or meetings for village development.

### **Management**

Management is a process of realizing the desired goals. Management as a science, management is also universal and uses a

systematic framework of science. Management science can be applied in all human organizations, corporations, governments, education, social, religious and others. Management comes from the *word to manage* which means to organize. What is regulated, what the objectives are set, why it should be regulated, who regulates it, and how to regulate it [3].

### **Village Development Planning**

Planning comes from the word plan, which means the design or frame of something to be done. From the simple definition can be outlined several important components, namely goals (what is to be achieved), activities (actions to realize goals) and time (when the activity is to be done). Whatever is planned is of course the actions of the future (for the future). Planning is a process of determining a plan. [3]

### **Principles of Village Development**

There are three main principles of rural development, namely: Development policies and measures in each village refer to the achievement of development goals based on the development trilogy. The three elements of the development trilogy are: 1) equitable development and results; 2) high economic growth; and 3) healthy and dynamic stability, applied in every sector, including villages and cities, in each region in an interrelated manner, and developed in a harmonious and integrated manner.

1. Village development is carried out with the principles of sustainable development.
2. Improve the efficiency of society through deregulation, debirokration and decentralization policies as well as possible.

### **Stages of Village Development**

Village development includes the stages of planning, implementation, and supervision. Article 79 on Village Development Planning, As follows:

1. The Village Government arranges village development planning in accordance with its authority with reference to district / city development planning.
2. Village development planning as intended by paragraph (1) is prepared in term including: 1) The Village Medium Term Development Plan for a period of 6 (six) years; and the Village Annual Development Plan or so-called Village Government Work Plan, is the description of the Village Medium Term Development Plan for a period of 1 (one) year.
3. The Village Medium Term Development Plan and the Village Government Work Plan as referred to in paragraph (2) are stipulated by the Village Regulation.
4. The Village Regulation on The Village Medium Term Development Plan and the Village Government Work Plan are the only planning documents in the Village.
5. The Village Medium Term Development Plan and the Village Government Work Plan are guidelines in the preparation of the Village Revenue and Spending Budget stipulated in the Government Regulation.
6. Local Government and/or Local Government Programs coordinated and/or delegated implementation to the Village.
7. Village Development Planning as referred to in paragraph (1) is one of the sources of input in district/city development planning [9].

### **Elements of Village Development Planning**

The main elements in development planning, as follows:

1. Basic policies or basic strategies of development planning which are often also called goals, directions and development priorities, in this element need to be set the goals of the plan.
2. The existence of a plan framework that shows variable relationships of development and its implications.
3. Estimates of development sources are mainly financing.

4. The existence of consistent and compatible policies, such as physical policy, monetary, budget, price, sectoral and regional development.
5. The existence of investment programs carried out sectorally, such as agriculture, industry, education, health and others.
6. The existence of a development administration that supports the planning and implementation of development [1].

## RESEARCH METHODS

The type of research used is a type of descriptive research qualitative approach. Qualitative methods as research procedures that produce descriptive data in the form of written or spoken words from people and from observed behaviors [4].

Kualitatif research is a study used to investigate, discover, describe, and explain the qualities or privileges of social influences that cannot be explained, measured or described through qualitative approaches.

Secondary data is data available in the research location that can be used as a supporting basis in analyzing the problems related to this research.

To obtain data in the implementation of research, several techniques are used, namely: 1) qualitative observation, which is an observation in which researchers directly go to the field to observe the behavior and activities of individuals at the research site; 2) Qualitative interviews, researchers conduct *face to face interviews* with participants, interview, or engage in unstructured interviews, namely free interviews to dig deeper about research problems; and 3) documentation, namely data collection by reviewing manuscripts, books, literature related to research problems [2].

This data collection technique is used to obtain a scientific writing foundation related to the subject matter of research to get the information needed by researchers.

In this study, the data that has been collected will be analyzed qualitatively,

namely the data obtained will be analyzed and presented in the form of oral and written words. This technique aims to obtain a general and thorough overview of the research object and research results both from field study results and literature studies to then clarify the picture of research results according to [8].

## RESEARCH RESULTS

In this study aims to find out and obtain a clear picture of community participation in village development planning in Tolomato Village of Central Suwawa Subdistrict. Sub-focus of research Community participation in the development planning of Tolomato Village of Central Suwawa Subdistrict and Community Participation in the implementation of Tolomato Village of Central Suwawa Subdistrict.

Community participation in the development planning of Tolomato Village of Central Suwawa Subdistrict, ideas or ideas in village development planning arises due to the vision and mission of the village government and in addition appears in the direction of advice from the community. Development planning decisions are decided in a row or jointly when the meeting is conducted with village officials who discuss village work programs and infrastructure village development budgeted. to be built.

The role of the government is as in the construction of village infrastructure which is for the needs of the community, although the role of the government has not been maximally carried out properly by LPM and other village governments [9].

In the decision-making of the village government or LPM involving all the people in Tolomato Village from youth shops, religious leaders, women and community leaders, all included for decision making although not all were present in the invitation to the meeting that has been held by the village government.

Tolomato village has a forum provided by the community, namely village musyawara

where when the community community and oemerintah village can devote ideas and ideas owned to village development. The advice given by the community to the village government is well implemented even though it is not optimally done by the village government.

Community participation in the planning of the tomatato village development community and the government have both participated in village development planning although not all communities who participate in village development planning, it is important that a village plan that a decision can be taken jointly for the progress of Tolomato village.

Community participation in the implementation of Tolomato Village, Central Suwawa Subdistrict, and the implementation of Tolomato village development is carried out based on the existing budget, because every village infrastructure development requires a budget that has been designed in the village fund with the village government. Which has been included in the village funds that have been designed in the musrembang together with the community and the village government.

Those directly involved in the implementation of village infrastructure development are carried out jointly by the community and village officials, because it becomes a joint responsibility, in terms of supervision carried out by the government, especially village empowerment.

The implementation of community village development has participated in the development in the form of ideas and energy has been done, with the certainty that it can help the process of implementing the construction can run well although not all communities that provide participation to the village government or to the village to help the process of implementing village development.

In the implementation of village development that is an obstacle is the budget

because the budget used is the budget of village funds that are in the budget can be used when there is already and has been liquid provided by the government through the village minister. The process that can be taken in the face of obstacles in the implementation of village development is waiting for the budget to be liquidated or waiting for assistance from the community or other parties who can provide assistance in accordance with the napa needed by Tolomato Village in the development of village infrastructure.

Community participation in the implementation of Tolomato Village has been good done by the community in order to help the village government to carry out village development in terms of participation in the form of energy and thoughts given by the community the implementation of development is carried out based on a joint decision during development planning discussed in the village conference which involves all parties to Tolomato Village.

## **DISCUSSION**

Community participation in the development planning of Tolomato Village of Central Suwawa Subdistrict, Planning is an activity (actions to realize goals) and time (when when the activity is to be carried out). Whatever is planned are of course the actions of the future (for the future). Planning is a process of determining a plan [3].

Planning is the choice of facts and the linking of facts and the making and use of estimates or assumptions for the foreseeable future by describing and formulating the activities necessary to achieve the desired outcome. Community participation in the planning of the tomatato village development community and the government have both participated in village development planning although not all communities who participate in village development planning, it is important that a village plan that a decision can be taken jointly for the progress of Tolomato village.

Planning is a process of determining a plan[3]. Development planning is a basic task in the administration or management of development. Planning is necessary because the development needs are greater than the available resources, so that in the process of implementing national development can achieve development goals effectively and efficiently in accordance with the predefined plan.

Through planning wants to formulate development activities effectively and efficiently that can provide optimal results in utilizing available resources and developing existing potential. Basically planning as one of the functions of management is the decision-making process of a number of choices, to achieve a desired goal.

Development planning in general must have, know, and take into account several main elements, namely: the final goals to be achieved, the goals and priorities to realize the final goal, the period of time needed in achieving these goals, the problems faced, capital or resources to be used and allocating them, the wisdom to realize them, the people / organizations or implementing bodies.

Villages prepare development planning refers to district/city development planning. The Village Development plan document is the only planning document in the Village and as the basis for the preparation of the Village Revenue and Spending Budget. Village Development Planning is organized by involving the village community through the Village Development Planning Deliberation. Village Development Planning Deliberations set the priorities, programs, activities, and needs of village communities, and/or district/city revenue and spending budgets based on assessment of the needs of village communities.

Community participation in the implementation of Tolomato Village of Central Suwawa Subdistrict, The positive aspect of participation in implementation is

that the largest part of the program (needs assessment and program planning) has been completed. But the negative aspect is the tendency to make citizens as objects of development, where citizens are only used as implementers of development without being encouraged to understand and realize the problems they face and without the desire to overcome problems. So that citizens are not emotionally involved in the program, which results in failure is often unavoidable.

Community participation in the implementation of Tolomato Village has been good done by the community in order to help the village government to carry out village development in terms of participation in the form of energy and thoughts given by the community the implementation of development is carried out based on a joint decision during development planning discussed in the village conference which involves all parties to Tolomato Village.

Village development is carried out by the Village Government and the village community with the spirit of Gotong royong and utilizing local wisdom and natural resources of the village. The implementation of the sector program that goes to the Village is informed to the Village Government and is integrated with the Village Development plan. The village community is entitled to information and monitoring of the plan and implementation of village development. The development of rural areas is carried out in an effort to accelerate and improve the quality of service, development, and empowerment of rural communities in rural areas.

This participation is the next action from the first stage, participation in development will be seen when the community participates in contributing to support the implementation of development in the form of energy, money, material goods, or information useful for the implementation of development.

Participation in it must be culture of participation in which the people need a certain amount of ability and resources to play a role.

Community participation in development becomes very important when it is placed on the belief that it is the community that is most important to know what the needs and problems faced by the community.

### CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

From the results of the study, the researchers can conclude, As follows:

1. Community participation in the planning of the Tolomato village development community and the government has both participated in village development planning although not all communities who participate in village development planning, considering the importance of a village planning that a decision can be taken jointly for the progress of Tolomato village.
2. Community participation in the implementation of Tolomato Village has been good done by the community in forming a village government to carry out village development in terms of participation in the form of energy and thoughts given by the community the implementation of development is carried out based on a joint decision during development planning discussed in the village conference which involves all parties to Tolomato Village.

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